## From the First Mile to Outer Space: Tamaani Satellite Internet in Northern Quebec

## FIRSTMILE

Rob McMahon & Thomassive Mangiok April 4, 2014



## The First Mile in Nunavik

- Regional Aboriginal government driving broadband development
- Infrastructure development, control, management, and capacity-building
- 'Effective use' of ICTs by Aboriginal governments in the delivery of public and community services
- Example from Inuit region in Canada





Source:

http://www.makivik.org/wp-content/uploads/2010/11/nunavik1.gif



# James Bay and Northern Quebec Agreement (1975)

- Inuit of Nunavik and James Bay Cree
- Major land claim
- Cash, land ownership, hunting, fishing, and trapping rights
- Funded regional organizations like Air Inuit and the Avataq Cultural Institute
- Created Kativik Regional Government (KRG)



## Access and Infrastructure Development

- Reflects efforts of regional institutions and residents
- Nunavik's remote location and small population failed to attract telecom investors
- Residents made several attempts to network the region themselves
- Culminated in TAMAANI, a non-profit satellite network managed by KRG (via NICSN cooperative)



## Institutional Development and Politics





#### Tamaani HQ in Kuujjuaq

#### Local agent in Ivujivik



## **Broadband Applications**











## The First Mile in Ivujivik





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## TAMAANI Internet <a href="http://tamaani.ca/">http://tamaani.ca/</a>



